ADHD affects roughly 5% to 7.5% of children and adolescents, and 3% to 5% of adults worldwide. Brown EF/A Scales is designed to evaluate executive functions related to ADHD in individuals ages 3 years and older.

### Brown EF/A Scales FACTS

- **Includes 3 types of reports**
  - Individual
  - Multirater
  - Progress

- **Includes 8 forms** that collect ratings from 3 different raters
  - Parent
  - Teacher
  - Self-Report

- **Provides 3 types of reports**
  - Individual
  - Multirater
  - Progress

- **Provides recommended T-score ranges for 4 descriptive classifications**
  - Typical
  - Somewhat Atypical
  - Moderately Atypical
  - Markedly Atypical

- **Provides normative scores for 6 clusters and 1 composite score**

- **Includes items grouped into 6 clusters**
  - Activation
  - Focus
  - Effort
  - Emotion
  - Memory
  - Action

- **Includes 13 norm groups**

- **Requires only 10–15 minutes to complete**

- **Covers 4 age levels**
  - Early Childhood
  - Child
  - Adolescent
  - Adult

### Standardization:

- 270 examiners and 30 sites across 45 states participated in the standardization
- Based on a national sample of 1,950 Parent, Teacher, and Self-Report Forms collected from the general population
- Reliability and validity was further established by a clinical sample of 359 individuals who were diagnosed with ADHD

### Reliability & Validity:

- Internal consistency coefficients ranged from .74 to .98 for the standardization sample and .70 to .97 for the clinical sample
- 1- to 4-week test-retest reliability coefficients ranged from .71 to .95
- Inter-rater reliability coefficients ranged from .32 to .72
- Correlated with other measures
  - BASC-3
  - BRIEF2