

## MMPI®-2 Scales

### Validity Indicators

? - Cannot Say (reported as a raw score only, not plotted)  
VRIN - Variable Response Inconsistency  
TRIN - True Response Inconsistency  
F - Infrequency  
F<sub>B</sub> - Back F  
F<sub>P</sub> - Infrequency-Psychopathology  
FBS - Symptom Validity Scale (Extended Score Report)  
L - Lie  
K - Correction  
S - Superlative Self-Presentation

### Superlative Self-Presentation Subscales

S<sub>1</sub> - Beliefs in Human Goodness  
S<sub>2</sub> - Serenity  
S<sub>3</sub> - Contentment with Life  
S<sub>4</sub> - Patience/Denial of Irritability  
S<sub>5</sub> - Denial of Moral Flaws

### Clinical Scales

1 Hs - Hypochondriasis  
2 D - Depression  
3 Hy - Hysteria  
4 Pd - Psychopathic Deviate  
5 Mf - Masculinity-Femininity  
6 Pa - Paranoia  
7 Pt - Psychasthenia  
8 Sc - Schizophrenia  
9 Ma - Hypomania  
0 Si - Social Introversion

## **Restructured Clinical (RC) Scales**

(Extended Score Report)

- RCd - dem - Demoralization
- RC1 - som - Somatic Complaints
- RC2 - lpe - Low Positive Emotions
- RC3 - cyn - Cynicism
- RC4 - asb - Antisocial Behavior
- RC6 - per - Ideas of Persecution
- RC7 - dne - Dysfunctional Negative Emotions
- RC8 - abx - Aberrant Experiences
- RC9 - hpm - Hypomanic Activation

## **Clinical Subscales**

(Extended Score Report and The Minnesota Reports)

Harris-Lingoes Subscales

- D1 - Subjective Depression
- D2 - Psychomotor Retardation
- D3 - Physical Malfunctioning
- D4 - Mental Dullness
- D5 - Brooding
- Hy1 - Denial of Social Anxiety
- Hy2 - Need for Affection
- Hy3 - Lassitude-Malaise
- Hy4 - Somatic Complaints
- Hy5 - Inhibition of Aggression
- Pd1 - Familial Discord
- Pd2 - Authority Problems
- Pd3 - Social Imperturbability
- Pd4 - Social Alienation
- Pd5 - Self-Alienation
- Pa1 - Persecutory Ideas
- Pa2 - Poignancy
- Pa3 - Naiveté
- Sc1 - Social Alienation
- Sc2 - Emotional Alienation
- Sc3 - Lack of Ego Mastery, Cognitive
- Sc4 - Lack of Ego Mastery, Conative
- Sc5 - Lack of Ego Mastery, Defective Inhibition
- Sc6 - Bizarre Sensory Experiences

Ma1 - Amorality  
Ma2 - Psychomotor Acceleration  
Ma3 - Imperturbability  
Ma4 - Ego Inflation  
Social Introversion Subscales  
Si1 - Shyness/Self-Consciousness  
Si2 - Social Avoidance  
Si3 - Alienation – Self and Others

### **Content Scales**

(Extended Score Report, The Minnesota Reports)

ANX - Anxiety  
FRS - Fears  
OBS - Obsessiveness  
DEP - Depression  
HEA - Health Concerns  
BIZ - Bizarre Mentation  
ANG - Anger  
CYN - Cynicism  
ASP - Antisocial Practices  
TPA - Type A  
LSE - Low Self-Esteem  
SOD - Social Discomfort  
FAM - Family Problems  
WRK - Work Interference  
TRT - Negative Treatment Indicators

### **Content Component Scales**

(Extended Score Report and The Minnesota Reports)

#### **Fears Subscales**

FRS1 - Generalized Fearfulness  
FRS2 - Multiple Fears

#### **Depression Subscales**

DEP1 - Lack of Drive  
DEP2 - Dysphoria  
DEP3 - Self-Depreciation  
DEP4 - Suicidal Ideation

#### **Health Concerns Subscales**

HEA1 - Gastrointestinal Symptoms

HEA2 - Neurological Symptoms

HEA3 - General Health Concerns

**Bizarre Mentation Subscales**

BIZ1 - Psychotic Symptomatology

BIZ2 - Schizotypal Characteristics

**Anger Subscales**

ANG1 - Explosive Behavior

ANG2 - Irritability

**Cynicism Subscales**

CYN1 - Misanthropic Beliefs

CYN2 - Interpersonal Suspiciousness

**Antisocial Practices Subscales**

ASP1 - Antisocial Attitudes

ASP2 - Antisocial Behavior

**Type A Subscales**

TPA1 - Impatience

TPA2 - Competitive Drive

**Low Self-Esteem Subscales**

LSE1 - Self-Doubt

LSE2 - Submissiveness

**Social Discomfort**

SOD1 - Introversion

SOD2 - Shyness

**Family Problems**

FAM1 - Family Discord

FAM2 - Familial Alienation

**Negative Treatment Indicators**

TRT1 - Low Motivation

TRT2 - Inability to Disclose

**Supplementary Scales**

(Extended Score Report, The Minnesota Reports)

**Personality Psychopathology Five Scales (PSY-5)**

AGGR - Aggressiveness

PSYC - Psychoticism

DISC - Disconstraint

NEGE - Negative Emotionality/Neuroticism

INTR - Introversion/Low Positive Emotionality

**Broad Personality Characteristics**

A - Anxiety

R - Repression

Es - Ego Strength

Do - Dominance

Re - Social Responsibility

**Generalized Emotional Distress**

Mt - College Maladjustment

PK - Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder–Keane

MDS - Marital Distress

**Behavioral Dyscontrol**

Ho - Hostility

O-H - Overcontrolled Hostility

MAC-R - MacAndrew–Revised

AAS - Addiction Admission

APS - Addiction Potential

**Gender Role**

GM - Gender Role – Masculine

GF - Gender Role – Feminine

**Special Indices and Scores**

Welsh Code

F–K Dissimulation Index

Percent True and Percent False

Average Profile Elevation

P-A-I-N Classification (only with Adult Clinical Interpretive Report)

Gass Head Injury Items (Forensic Report only if applicable)