



MILLON™
INVENTORIES

MCFI™
Bibliography

Revised May 2012

800.627.7271 |  PsychCorp | PsychCorp.com

Copyright © 2012 Pearson Education, Inc. or its affiliate(s). All rights reserved. Always Learning, Pearson, design for Psi, and PsychCorp are trademarks, in the U.S. and/or other countries, of Pearson Education, Inc. or its affiliate(s). Millon and MCFI are trademarks of DICANDRIEN, Inc. 6881 05/12 F121BI

Millon™ Clinical Multiaxial Inventory (MCMI™) Bibliography May 2012

- Acker, S., Cohen, L. J., Cullen, K., Galynker, I., Itskovich, Y., McGeoch, P. G., et al. (2002). Personality impairment in male pedophiles. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 63, 912–919.
- Afschrift, M., Mariman, A., Petrovic, M., Pevernagie, D., Vandierendonck, A., & van Maele, G. (2002). Personality traits and socio-epidemiological status of hospitalised elderly benzodiazepine users. *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 17, 733–738.
- Aggen, S. H., Espelage, D. L., Mazzeo, S. E., Quittner, A. L., Sherman, R., & Thompson, R. (2003). Examining the construct validity of the Eating Disorder Inventory. *Psychological Assessment*, 15, 71–80.
- Aguerrevere, L. E., Greve, K. W., Bianchini, K. J., & Ord, J.S. (2011). Classification accuracy of the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory-III modifier indices in the detection of malingering in traumatic brain injury. *Journal of Clinical & Experimental Neuropsychology*, 33(5), 497–504.
- Alarcon, R. D., Libb, J. W., Murray, J., & Thurstin, H. (1992). Concordance of the MCMI-II, the MMPI, and Axis I discharge diagnosis in psychiatric inpatients. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 58, 580–590.
- Albrecht, B., Boudewyns, P., Boyd, S., Braswell, L., Hyer, L., & Talbert, S. (1994). Relationship of NEO-PI to personality styles and severity of trauma in chronic PTSD victims. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 50, 699–707.
- Albrecht, J. W., Boudewyns, P., Brandsma, J., Hyer, L. A., & Woods, M. G. (1993). Dissociative experiences of Vietnam veterans with chronic posttraumatic stress disorder. *Psychological Reports*, 73, 519–530.
- Albrecht, J. W., Boudewyns, P., Davis, H., Hyer, L., & Woods, G. (1992). Relationship between the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory and the Millon-II: Value of scales for aggressive and self-defeating personalities in posttraumatic stress disorder. *Psychological Reports*, 71, 867–879.
- Albrecht, W., Boudewyns, P., Davis, H., Hyer, L., & Woods, G. (1994). Cluster analysis of MCMI and MCMI-II on chronic PTSD victims. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 50, 502–515.
- Alexander, P., Anderson, C., Brand, B., Grelling, B., Kretz, L., & Schaeffer, C. (1998). Adult attachment and long-term effects in survivors of incest. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 22, 45–61.
- Allen, J., Console, D., & Coyne, L. (1997). Dissociative detachment relates to psychotic symptoms and personality decompensation. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 38, 327–334.
- Allen, J., Coyne, L., & Huntoon, J. (1998). Complex posttraumatic stress disorder in women from a psychometric perspective. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 70, 277–298.

- Allen, J., Evans, R., & Huntoon, J. (1999). Complexities in complex posttraumatic stress disorder in inpatient women: Evidence from cluster analysis of MCMI-III personality disorder scales. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 73, 449–471.
- Alnaes, R., & Torgersen, S. (1989). Personality and personality disorders among patients with major depression in combination with dysthymic or cyclothymic disorders. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 79, 363–369.
- Alnaes, R., & Torgersen, S. (1990). The relationship between the MCMI personality scales and DSM-III, axis II. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 55, 698–707.
- Alnaes, R., Torgersen, S., & Vollrath, M. (1994). Coping and MCMI-II symptom scales. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 50, 727–736.
- Alnaes, R., Torgersen, S., & Vollrath, M. (1998a). Coping styles predict change in personality disorders. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 12, 198–209.
- Alnaes, R., Torgersen, S., & Vollrath, M. (1998b). Neuroticism, coping and change in MCMI-II clinical syndromes: Test of a mediator model. *Scandinavian Journal of Psychology*, 39, 15–24.
- Althof, S. E., Fones, C. S., Levine, S. B., & Risen, C. B. (1999). The sexual struggles of 23 clergymen: A follow-up study. *Journal of Sex & Marital Therapy*, 25, 183–195.
- Aluja, A., Cuevas, L., García, L. F., & García, O. (2007). The MCMI-III personality disorders scores predicted by the NEO-FFI-R and the ZKPQ-50-CC: A comparative study. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 21, 58–71.
- Angle, C., Barrington, W., Korn, T., Padula, M., & Willcockson, N. (1998). Autonomic function in manganese alloy workers. *Environmental Research*, 78, 50–58.
- Antoni, M., Green, C., Levine, J., Millon, T., & Tischer, P. (1985a). Refining personality assessments by combining MCMI high point profiles and MMPI codes. Part I: MMPI code 28/82. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 49, 392–398.
- Antoni, M., Green, C., Levine, J., Millon, T., & Tischer, P. (1985b). Refining personality assessments by combining MCMI high point profiles and MMPI codes. Part II: MMPI code 27/72. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 49, 501–507.
- Antoni, M., Green, C., Levine, J., Millon, T., & Tischer, P. (1985c). Refining personality assessments by combining MCMI high point profiles and MCMI codes. Part III: MMPI code 24/42. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 49, 508–515.
- Antoni, M., Green, C., Levine, J., Millon, T., & Tischer, P. (1986). Refining personality assessments by combining MCMI high-point profiles and MMPI codes. Part IV: MMPI 89/98. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 50, 65–72.

- Antoni, M., Green, C., Levine, J., Millon, T., & Tischer, P. (1987). Refining personality assessments by combining MCMI high-point profiles and MMPI codes. Part V: MMPI code 78/87. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *51*, 375–387.
- Archer, R. P., & Jaffe, L. T. (1987). The prediction of drug use among college students from MMPI, MCMI, and sensation-seeking scales. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *51*, 243–253.
- Ash, E., Booker, A., & Hoffschmidt, S. (2001). Personality features and characteristics of violent events committed by juvenile offenders. *Behavioral Sciences & the Law*, *19*, 81–96.
- Asnis, G. M., Cahn, W., Kahn, R. S., van Praag, H. M., & Wetzler, S. (1990). Psychological test characteristics of depressed and panic patients. *Psychiatry Research*, *31*, 179–192.
- Asnis, G. M., Derecho, C. N., McGinn, L. K., Sanderson, W. C., & Wetzler, S. (1996). Atypical depression among psychiatric inpatients: Clinical features and personality traits. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, *39*, 55–59.
- Auerbach, J. (1984). Validation of two scales for narcissistic personality disorder. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *48*, 649–653.
- Bagby, R. M., Joffe, R. T., Levitt, A. J., & Schuller, D. R. (1993). A comparison of personality characteristics of seasonal and nonseasonal major depression. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, *34*, 360–362.
- Bains, D. S., Bloem, W. D., Busby, R. M., Munley, P. H., & Pendziszewski, S. (1995). Posttraumatic stress disorder and the MCMI-II. *Psychological Reports*, *76*, 939–944.
- Bains, D. S., Frazee, J., Munley, P. H., & Schwartz, L. T. (1994). Inpatient PTSD treatment: A study of pretreatment measures, treatment dropout, and therapist ratings of response to treatment. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *7*, 319–325.
- Baker, J. D., Mannes, C., McAllister, H. A., Stewart, H., & Sutherland, A. (2002). The optimal margin of illusion hypothesis: Evidence from the self-serving bias and personality disorders. *Journal of Social & Clinical Psychology*, *21*, 414–426.
- Barilko, O., & Helmes, E. (1988). Comparison of three multiscale inventories in identifying the presence of psychopathological symptoms. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *52*, 74–80.
- Barnes, G., Dunn, R., McIlwraith, R., & Sexton, D. L. (1987). Comparison of the MCMI and MMPI-168 as psychiatric inpatient screening inventories. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *51*, 388–398.
- Barnett, R. W., Carmin, C. N., Ownby, R. L., & Wallbrown, F. H. (1990). A combined factor analysis of the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory and the MMPI in an offender population. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, *46*, 89–96.

- Barnett, R. W., McCormack, J. K., & Wallbrown, F. H. (1989). Factor structure of the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory (MCMI) with an offender sample. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 53*, 442–448.
- Bartsch, T., & Hoffman, J. (1985). A cluster analysis of Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory (MCMI) profiles: More about a taxonomy of alcoholic subtypes. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 41*, 707–713.
- Bates, G. W., Edwards, J., Jackson, H. J., & Turley, B. (1992). MCMI-II personality disorders in recent-onset bipolar disorders. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 48*, 320–329.
- Bayon, C., Cloninger, C., Hill, K., Przybeck, T., & Svrakic, D. (1996). Dimensional assessment of personality in an out-patient sample: Relations of the systems of Millon and Cloninger. *Journal of Psychiatric Research, 30*, 341–352.
- Beckwith, L., Espinosa, M., Howard, J., & Tyler, R. (1995). Development of infants born to cocaine-abusing women: Biologic/maternal influences. *Neurotoxicology and Teratology, 17*, 403–411.
- Bender, D., Farber, B. A., & Geller, J. D. (2001). Cluster B personality traits and attachment. *Journal of the American Academy of Psychoanalysis, 29*, 551–563.
- Benedict, K., Blais, M., & Norman, D. (1995). Concurrent validity of the MCMI-II modifier indices. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 51*, 783–789.
- Berman, N., Boone, K., Freeman, D., Ghaffarian, S., Lee, A., & Savodnik, I. (1995). Rey 15-item memorization and dot counting scores in a “stress” claim worker’s compensation population: Relationship to personality (MCMI) scores. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 51*, 457–463.
- Berman, S., & McCann, J. (1995). Defense mechanisms and personality disorders: An empirical test of Millon’s theory. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 64*, 132–144.
- Bieber, S. L., Glass, M. H., & Tkachuk, M. J. (1996). Personality styles and dynamics of Alaska Native and nonnative incarcerated men. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 66*, 583–603.
- Birch, S., Blount, C., Evans, C., Norton, K., & Warren, F. (2002). The properties of self-report research measures: Beyond psychometrics. *Psychology & Psychotherapy: Theory, Research & Practice, 75*, 151–164.
- Bivens, A., & Craig, R. J. (1998). Factor structure of the MCMI-III. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 70*, 190–196.
- Bivens, A., Craig, R. J., & Olson, R. (1997). MCMI-III-derived typological analysis of cocaine and heroin addicts. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 69*, 583–595.

- Bjekic, M., Lecic-Tosevski, D., Marinkovic, J., & Viajinac, H. (2002). Personality dimensions of sexually transmitted disease repeaters assessed with the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory. *Journal of the European Academy of Dermatology and Venereology, 16*, 63–65.
- Blackburn, R. (1998). Relationship of personality disorders to observer ratings of interpersonal style in forensic psychiatric patients. *Journal of Personality Disorders, 12*, 77–85.
- Boes, J. L., & Piersma, H. L. (1997a). Comparison of psychiatric day hospital patient and inpatient scores on the MCMI-III. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 53*, 629–634.
- Boes, J. L., & Piersma, H. L. (1997b). MCMI-III as a treatment outcome measure for psychiatric inpatients. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 53*, 825–831.
- Boes, J. L., & Piersma, H. L. (1997c). The relationship of length of stay to MCMI-II and MCMI-III change scores. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 53*, 535–542.
- Bonato, D., Cyr, J., Kalpin, R., Prendergast, P., & Sanhueza, P. (1988). The utility of the MCMI as a DSM-III Axis I diagnostic tool. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 44*, 867–875.
- Bonieskie, L. M., Husband, S. D., Kirby, K. C., Marlowe, D. B., & Platt, J. J. (1997). Structured interview versus self-report test vantages for the assessment of personality pathology in cocaine dependence. *Journal of Personality Disorders, 11*, 177–190.
- Borchgrevink, G., Borchgrevink, P., Lereim, I., & Stiles, T. (1997). Personality profile among symptomatic and recovered patients with neck sprain injury, measured by MCMI-I acutely and 6 months after car accidents. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research, 42*, 357–367.
- Borda Mas, M., del Rio Sanchez, C., & Torres Perez, I. (2002). Comorbidity between purgative bulimia nervosa and personality disorders according to the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory (MCMI-II). *International Journal of Clinical & Health Psychology, 2*, 425–438.
- Boudewyns, P., Bruno, R., Hyer, L., & Woods, M. G. (1989). Treatment outcomes of Vietnam veterans with PTSD and the consistency of the MCMI. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 45*, 547–552.
- Bourke, M. L., Grabarek, J. K., & Van Hasselt, V. B. (2002). Empirically derived MCMI-III personality profiles of incarcerated female substance abusers. *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation, 35*, 19–29.
- Boyd, S., Davis, H., Hyer, L., Stanger E., & Walters, P. (1997). Validation of the MCMI-III PTSD scale among combat veterans. *Psychological Reports, 80*, 720–722.
- Brandenburg, N. A., Gibertini, M., & Retzlaff, P. D. (1986). The operating characteristics of the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 50*, 554–567.
- Brannon, G. E., Freeman, A. M., III, Kablinger, A. S., & Rolland, P. D. (1999). Millon multiaxial personality patterns differentiate depressed and anxious outpatients. *Depression and Anxiety, 10*, 73–76.

- Bresolin, L., Choca, J., Okonek, A., & Ostrow, D. (1988). Validity of the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory in the assessment of affective disorders. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *52*, 96–105.
- Briner, W., Guth, P., Norris, C., & Risey, J. (1990). Use of the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory in evaluating patients with severe tinnitus. *American Journal of Otolaryngology*, *11*, 334–337.
- Brown, R. S., Grillo, J., Hilsabeck, R., Lees-Haley, P. R., & Price, J. R. (1994). Raising doubts about claims of malingering: Implications of relationships between MCMI-II and MMPI-2 performances. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, *50*, 651–655.
- Brown, T., Cash, T., & Mikulka, P. (1989). Validity of Millon's computerized interpretation system for the MCMI: Comment on Moreland and Onstad. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, *57*, 311–314.
- Buckwalter, J. G., Schuler, C. E., & Snibbe, J. R. (1994). Validity of the MMPI Personality Disorder scales (MMPI-PD). *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, *50*, 220–227.
- Budman, S., Demby, A., Merry, J., & Soldz, S. (1993). Diagnostic agreement between the Personality Disorder Examination and the MCMI-II. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *60*, 486–499.
- Burke, M., Dorr, D., Morgan, C., & Shoenberg, M. R. (2002). Overreport on the MCMI-III: Concurrent validation with the MMPI-2 using a psychiatric inpatient sample. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *78*, 288–300.
- Burke, M., Dorr, D., Morgan, C., & Schoenberg, M. R. (2004). A comparison of the MCMI-III personality disorder and modifier indices with the MMPI-2 clinical and validity scales. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *82*, 273–280.
- Burns, W. J., Roth, L., Silberman, C. S., & Segal, D. L. (1997). Relationship between the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory-II and Coolidge Axis II Inventory in chronically mentally ill older adults: A pilot study. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, *53*, 559–566.
- Busby, R. M., Munley, P. H., Paul, B. D., & Vacha-Haase, T. (1998). The MCMI-II and race. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *70*, 183–189.
- Calhoun, G., Campbell, L., Glaser, B., & Petrocelli, J. (2001a). Early maladaptive schemas of personality disorder subtypes. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, *15*, 546–559.
- Calhoun, G., Campbell, L., Glaser, B., & Petrocelli, J. (2001b). Personality and affect characteristics of outpatients with depression. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *77*, 162–175.
- Calsyn, D., Daisy, F., & Saxon, A. (1990). Validity of the MCMI drug abuse scale with drug-abusing and psychiatric samples. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, *46*, 244–246.

- Calsyn, D., Daisy, F., & Saxon, A. (1991). Validity of the MCMI drug abuse scale varies as a function of drug choice, race, and Axis II subtypes. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse, 17*, 153–159.
- Calsyn, D., & Saxon, A. (1990). Personality disorder subtypes among cocaine and opioid addicts using the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory. *International Journal of the Addictions, 25*, 1,037–1,049.
- Campagna, V., Collman, P., Connor, E., Flens, J. R., Lazzaro, T., & McCann, J. (2001). The MCMI-III in child custody evaluations: A normative study. *Journal of Forensic Psychology Practice, 1*, 27–44.
- Campbell, B. K., & Stark, M. J. (1988). Personality, drug use, and early attrition from substance abuse treatment. *American Journal of Drug & Alcohol Abuse, 14*, 475–485.
- Campbell, L., Lamnin, A., Lorr, M., & Strack, S. (1990). Personality and symptom dimensions of the MCMI-II: An item factor analysis. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 46*, 749–754.
- Campbell, N. B., Evans, C. L., Franco, K. N., Jurs, S. G., Pentz, J. E., & Tamburrino, M. B. (1990). Postabortion dysphoria and religion. *Southern Medical Journal, 83*, 736–738.
- Campbell, N. B., Franco, K. N., Jurs, S. G., Pentz, J. E., & Tamburrino, M. B. (1989). Psychological profile of dysphoric women postabortion. *Journal of the American Medical Women's Association, 44*, 113–115.
- Cantrell, J., & Dana, R. (1987). Use of the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory (MCMI) as a screening instrument at a community mental health center. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 43*, 366–375.
- Cantrell, J., & Dana, R. (1988). An update of the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory (MCMI). *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 44*, 760–763.
- Cardenal, V., Ortiz-Tallo, M., & Sanchez Rodriguez, L. M. (2002). Psychological profile of sexual delinquents. A clinical study with the MCMI-II (Millon, 1999). *Revista de Psiquiatria de la Facultad de Medicina de Barcelona, 29*, 144–152.
- Carroll, J. L., Fuller, G. B., & Smith, D. (1988). The relationship between the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory and the MMPI in a private outpatient mental health clinic population. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 44*, 165–174.
- Carson, M., Hyer, L., Nixon, D., Saucer, R. T., & Tamkin, A. (1987). Depression among alcoholics. *International Journal of the Addictions, 22*, 1,235–1,241.
- Chandarana, P., Conlon, P., Deslippe, T., Field, V., & Holliday, R. (1990). A prospective study of psychosocial aspects of gastric stapling surgery. *Psychiatric Journal of the University of Ottawa, 15*, 32–35.

- Chantry, K., & Craig, R. (1994). Psychological screening of sexually violent offenders with the MCMI. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 50*, 430–435.
- Charter, R. A., & Lopez, M. N. (2002). Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory (MCMI-III): The inability of the validity conditions to detect random responders. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 58*, 1,615–1,617.
- Chatham, P., Harrington, M., & Tibbals, C. (1993). The MMPI and the MCMI in the evaluation of narcissism in a clinical sample. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 60*, 239–251.
- Chick, D., Goggin, W., Sheaffer, C., & Sison, G. (1993). The relationship between MCMI personality scales and clinician-generated DSM-III-R personality disorder diagnoses. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 61*, 264–276.
- Choca, J., Gurtman, M., & Strack, S. (2001). Circular structure of the MCMI-III personality disorder scales. *Journal of Personality Disorders, 15*, 263–274.
- Choca, J., Haddy, C., & Strack, S., (2005). Linking personality disorders and clinical syndromes on the MCMI-III. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 84*, 193–204.
- Choca, J., Peterson, C., Shanley, L., & Van Denburg, E. (1990). Racial bias and the MCMI. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 54*, 479–490.
- Cicerello, A., & Retzlaff, P. (1995). Compensation and pension evaluations: Psychotic, neurotic, and post-traumatic stress disorder Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory II profiles. *Military Medicine, 160*, 493–496.
- Clewes, J., Katz, R., Kennedy, S. H., Mendlowitz, S., Ralevski, E., & Rockert, W. (1995). Assessment of personality disorders in anorexia nervosa and bulimia nervosa: A comparison of self-report and structured interview methods. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 183*, 358–364.
- Cogan, R., Hibbard, S., & Porcerelli, J. H. (1998). Cognitive and affective representations of people and MCMI-II personality psychopathology. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 70*, 535–540.
- Cohen, L., Gans, S., McGeoch, P., Poznansky, O., Itskovich, Y., Murphy, S., et al. (2002). Impulsive personality traits in male pedophiles versus healthy controls: Is pedophilia an impulsive-aggressive disorder? *Comprehensive Psychiatry, 43*, 127–134.
- Coletti, S. D., Hamilton, N. L., Hughes, P. H., Neri, R. L., Renard, C. G., Schinka, J. A., et al. (1999). Changes in personality characteristics in women treated in a therapeutic community. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 16*, 137–142.
- Corbisiero, J. R., & Reznikoff, M. (1991). The relationship between personality type and style of alcohol use. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 47*, 291–298.

- Corveleyn, J., Vereycken, J., & Vertommen, H. (2002). Authority conflicts and personality disorders. *Journal of Personality Disorders, 16*, 41–51.
- Craig, R. J. (1995). Clinical diagnoses and MCMI codetypes. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 51*, 352–360.
- Craig, R. J. (1997). Sensitivity of MCMI-III Scales T (drugs) and B (alcohol) in detecting substance abuse. *Substance Use and Misuse, 32*, 1,385–1,393.
- Craig, R. J. (1999). Testimony based on the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory: Review, commentary, and guidelines. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 73*, 290–304.
- Craig, R. J. (2003). Use of the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory in the psychological assessment of domestic violence: A review. *Aggression & Violent Behavior, 8*, 235–244.
- Craig, R. J., & Grossman, L. S. (1995). Comparison of MCMI-II and I6PF validity scales. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 64*, 384–389.
- Craig, R. J., & Olson, R. E. (1990). MCMI comparisons of cocaine abusers and heroin addicts. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 46*, 230–237.
- Craig, R. J., & Olson, R. E. (1992). Relationship between MCMI-II scales and normal personality traits. *Psychological Reports, 71*, 699–705.
- Craig, R. J., & Olson, R. E. (1995). MCMI-II profiles and typologies for patients seen in marital therapy. *Psychological Reports, 76*, 163–170.
- Craig, R. J., & Olson, R. E. (1997). Assessing PTSD with the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory-III. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 53*, 943–952.
- Craig, R. J., & Olson, R. E. (1998). Stability of the MCMI-III in a substance-abusing inpatient sample. *Psychological Reports, 83*, 1,273–1,274.
- Craig, R. J. & Olson, R. E. (2001). Adjectival descriptions of personality disorders: A convergent validity study of the MCMI-III. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 77*, 259–271.
- Craig, R. J., Verinis, J. S., & Wexler, S. (1985). Personality characteristics of drug addicts and alcoholics on the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 49*, 156–160.
- Craig, R. J., & Weinberg, D. (1992). Assessing drug abusers with the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory: A review. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 9*, 249–255.
- Craigie, M. A., Saulsman, L. M., & Lampard, A. M. (2007). MCMI-III personality complexity and depression treatment outcome following group-based cognitive-behavioral therapy. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 63*(12), 1,153–1,170.

- Craissati, J., Webb, L., & Keen, S. (2008). The relationship between developmental variables, personality disorder, and risk in sex offenders. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment, 20*, 119–138.
- Crossley, M., & Inch, R. (1993). Diagnostic utility of the MCMI-I and MCMI-II with psychiatric outpatients. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 49*, 358–366.
- Currier, M. B., Llorente, M. D., Mellman, T. A., & Norman, S. E. (1992). Night terrors in adults: Phenomenology and relationship to psychopathology. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry, 53*, 392–394.
- Dagan, Y., Dar, R., Hallis, D., Omer, H., & Sela, H. (1996). High prevalence of personality disorders among circadian rhythm sleep disorder (CRSD) patients. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research, 41*, 357–363.
- Daleiden, E. L., & Wierzbicki, M. (1993). The differential responding of college students to subtle and obvious MCMI subscales. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 49*, 204–208.
- D'Anna, A., & Pérez, M. (2004). Perfil clínico de drogadependientes evaluados con el MCMI-III. [Clinical profile of drug dependents assessed with MCMI-III]. *Revista Iberoamericana de Diagnostico y Evaluación Psicológica, 18*, 29–42.
- Davidson, R. S., Flynn, P., Gersh, D., & McMahon, R. C. (1991). A comparison of continuous and episodic drinkers using the MCMI, MMPI, and ALCEVAL-R. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 47*, 148–159.
- Davidson, R. S., Flynn, P. M., & McMahon, R. C. (1985a). The personality and symptoms scales of the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory: Sensitivity to posttreatment outcomes. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 41*, 862–866.
- Davidson, R. S., Flynn, P. M., & McMahon, R. C. (1985b). Stability of the personality and symptom scales of the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 49*, 231–234.
- Davidson, R. S., Flynn, P. M., & McMahon, R. C. (1986). Psychological correlates and treatment outcomes for high and low social functioning alcoholics. *International Journal of the Addictions, 21*, 819–835.
- Davidson, R. S., Gersh, D., & McMahon, R. C. (1989). Personality and symptom characteristics of continuous vs. episodic drinkers. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 45*, 161–168.
- Davidson, R. S., & McMahon, R. C. (1985). An examination of the relationship between personality patterns and symptom/mood patterns. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 49*, 552–556.
- Davidson, R. S., & McMahon, R. C. (1986). Concurrent validity of the clinical symptom syndrome scales of the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 42*, 908–912.
- Davis, S. E., & Hays, L. W. (1997). An examination of the clinical validity of the MCMI-III Depressive Personality scale. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 53*, 15–23.

- Davis, W. E., & Greenblatt, R. L. (1990). Age differences among psychiatric inpatients on the MCMI. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 46*, 770–774.
- Davis, W. E., & Greenblatt, R. L. (1992). Accuracy of MCMI classification of angry and psychotic black and white patients. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 48*, 59–63.
- Davis, W. E., Greenblatt, R. L., Jackson, J. L., Murphy, T. J., & Trimakas, K. (1991). Assessment of schizophrenic inpatients with the MCMI. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 47*, 505–510.
- Davis, W. E., Greenblatt, R. L., & Pochyly, J. M. (1990). Test of MCMI black norms for five scales. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 46*, 175–178.
- Deathe, A. B., Helmes, E., & Marshall, M. (1992). A comparison of psychosocial functioning and personality in amputee and chronic pain populations. *Clinical Journal of Pain, 8*, 351–357.
- Deatherage, T., & Retzlaff, P. (1993). Air Force mental health consultation: A six-year retention follow-up. *Military Medicine, 158*, 338–340.
- Dell, P. F. (1998). Axis II pathology in outpatients with dissociative identity disorder. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 186*, 352–356.
- del Rosario, P. M., McCann, J. T., & Navarra, J. W. (1994). The MCMI-II diagnosis of schizophrenia: Operating characteristics and profile analysis. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 63*, 438–452.
- Diaz, N., Horton, G. E., McIlveen, J., Weiner, M., & Mullaney, D. (2009). Comorbidity among dysthymia, substance use and other mental health disorders: Characteristics of flight attendants in residential substance abuse treatment in the United States. *Mental Health and Substance Use: Dual Diagnosis, 2*(3), 212–225.
- Divac-Jovanovic, M., Lecic-Tosevski, D., & Svrakic, D. (1993). Personality disorders: Model for conceptual approach and classification. Part I: General model. *American Journal of Psychotherapy, 47*, 558–571.
- Donat, D. C. (1994). Empirical groupings of perceptions of alcohol use among alcohol-dependent persons: A cluster analysis of the Alcohol Use Inventory (AUI) scales. *Assessment, 1*, 103–110.
- Donat, D. C. (1997). Personality traits and psychiatric rehospitalization: A two-year follow-up. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 68*, 703–711.
- Donat, D. C., Geczy, B., Helmrich, J., & LeMay, M. (1992). Empirically derived personality subtypes of public psychiatric patients: Effect on self-reported symptoms, coping inclinations, and evaluation of expressed emotion in caregivers. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 58*, 36–50.
- Donat, D. C., Hume, A., & Walters, J. (1991). Personality characteristics of alcohol-dependent inpatients: Relationship of MCMI subtypes to self-reported drinking behavior. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 57*, 335–344.

- Donat, D. C., Hume, A., & Walters, J. (1992). MCMI differences between alcoholics and cocaine abusers: Effect of age, sex, and race. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *58*, 96–104.
- Dorr, D., Morgan, C. D., & Schoenberg, M. R. (2003). The ability of the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory–Third Edition to detect malingering. *Psychological Assessment*, *15*, 198–204.
- Dorr, D., Morgan, C. D., & Schoenberg, M. R. (2006). Development of discriminant functions to detect dissimulation for the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory (3rd edition). *Journal of Forensic Psychiatry & Psychology*, *17*, 405–416.
- Dougherty, R. J., & Lesswing, N. J. (1993). Psychopathology in alcoholics. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, *10*, 53–57.
- Downing, G. J. (2002). Enhancing pathways to therapeutic development with clinical biomarkers. *American Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, *10*, 646–648.
- Dubro, A., Kahn, R., Strauman, T. J., & Wetzler, S. (1989). Diagnosis of major depression by self-report. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *53*, 22–30.
- Dubro, A., & Wetzler, S. (1990). Diagnosis of personality disorders by the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, *178*, 261–263.
- Duckitt, J., & Schlachter, A. (2002). Psychopathology, authoritarian attitudes and prejudice. *South African Journal of Psychology*, *32*, 1–8.
- Dutton, D. (2003). MCMI results for batterers: A response to Gondolf. *Journal of Family Violence*, *18*, 253–255.
- Dutton, D. G. (1995). Trauma symptoms and PTSD-like profiles in perpetrators of intimate abuse. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *8*, 299–316.
- Dutton, D. G., & Tweed, R. G. (1998). A comparison of impulsive and instrumental subgroups of batterers. *Violence Victims*, *13*, 217–230.
- Dutton, D. G. (2008). My back pages: Reflections on thirty years of domestic violence research. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse*, *9*, 131–143.
- Dyce, J. A., Janzen, H. L., O'Connor, B. P., & Parkins, S. Y. (1997). Correlational structure of the MCMI-III personality disorder scales and comparisons with other data sets. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *69*, 568–582.
- Eckhardt, C. I., Samper, R. E., & Murphy, C. M. (2008). Anger disturbances among perpetrators of intimate partner violence: Clinical characteristics and outcomes of court-mandated treatment. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, *23*, 1,600–1,617.
- Edwards, J., Gazis, J., Jackson, H. J., & Rudd, R. P. (1991). Concordance between two personality disorder instruments with psychiatric inpatients. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, *32*, 252–260.

- Edwards, J., Hogg, B., Jackson, H. J., & Rudd, R. P. (1990). Diagnosing personality disorders in recent-onset schizophrenia. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, *178*, 194–199.
- Edwards, J., Jackson, H. J., Nazikian, H., & Rudd, R. P. (1990). Personality disorder assessment for psychiatric inpatients. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, *24*, 37–46.
- Ehlers, C. L., Mostofi, N., Parry, B. L., & Phillips, E. (1996). Personality traits in LLPDD and normal controls during follicular and luteal menstrual-cycle phases. *Psychological Medicine*, *26*, 197–202.
- Ehlers, C. L., Mungas, D., Schuckit, M. A., & Wall, T. L. (1990). EEG alpha activity and personality traits. *Alcohol*, *7*, 461–464.
- Ellis, T. E., Rajab, M. H., Rudd, M. D., & Wehrly, T. E. (1996). Cluster analysis of MCMI scores of suicidal psychiatric patients: Four personality profiles. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, *52*, 411–422.
- Espelage, D. L., Mazzeo, S. E., Sherman, R., & Thompson, R. (2002). MCMI-II profiles of women with eating disorders: A cluster analytic investigation. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, *16*, 453–463.
- Fairbank, J. A., Flynn, P. M., & McCann, J. T. (1995). Issues in the assessment of personality disorder and substance abuse using the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory (MCMI-II). *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, *51*, 415–421.
- Fals-Stewart, W. (1992). Personality characteristics of substance abusers: An MCMI cluster typology of recreational drug users treated in a therapeutic community and its relationship to length of stay and outcome. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *59*, 515–527.
- Fals-Stewart, W. (1995). The effect of defensive responding by substance-abusing patients on the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *64*, 540–551.
- Fals-Stewart, W., & Lucente, S. (1993). An MCMI cluster typology of obsessive-compulsives: A measure of personality characteristics and its relationship to treatment participation, compliance and outcome in behavior therapy. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, *27*, 139–154.
- Festinger, D. S., Kirby, K. C., Marlowe, D. B., Platt, J. J., & Rubenstein, D. F. (1998). Congruence of the MCMI-II and MCMI-III in cocaine dependence. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *71*, 15–28.
- Fiel, A., Retzlaff, P., & Sheehan, E. (1991). MCMI-II report style and bias: Profile and validity scales analyses. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *56*, 466–477.
- Flynn, P. M., Gersh, D. M., & McCann, J. T. (1992). MCMI-II diagnosis of borderline personality disorder: Base rates versus prototypic items. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *58*, 105–114.

- Flynn, P. M., Hoffman, J. A., Koman, J. J., Luckey, J. W., McCann, J. T., Rounds-Bryant, J. L., et al. (1997). Drug dependence scale in the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory. *Substance Use and Misuse*, *32*, 733–748.
- Flynn, P. M., & McMahon, R. C. (1984a). An examination of the drug abuse scale of the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory. *International Journal of the Addictions*, *19*, 459–468.
- Flynn, P. M., & McMahon, R. C. (1984b). An examination of the factor structure of the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *48*, 308–311.
- Frances, A., Spitzer, R. L., Widiger, T. A., & Williams, J. B. (1985). The MCMI as a measure of DSM-III. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *49*, 366–378.
- Franken, I. H. A., de Groot, M. H., Hendriks, V. M., & van der Meer, C. W. (2003). Stability and change in dimensional ratings of personality disorders in drug abuse patients during treatment. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, *24*, 115–120.
- Freeman, A., Houck, C., Libb, J. W., Sokol, R., Stankovic, S., & Switzer, P. (1990a). Personality disorders among depressed outpatients as identified by the MCMI. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, *46*, 277–284.
- Freeman, A., Houck, C., Libb, J. W., Sokol, R., Stankovic, S., & Switzer, P. (1990b). Stability of the MCMI among depressed psychiatric outpatients. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *55*, 209–218.
- Gacono, C. B. (2002). Forensic psychodiagnostic testing. *Journal of Forensic Psychology Practice*, *2*, 1–10.
- Ganellen, R. J. (1996). Comparing the diagnostic efficiency of the MMPI, MCMI-II, and Rorschach: A review. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *67*, 219–243.
- Gergelis, R. E., & McCann, J. T. (1990). Utility of the MCMI-II in assessing suicide risk. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, *46*, 764–770.
- Gibertini, M., & Retzlaff, P. D. (1987). Factor structure of the MCMI basic personality scales and common-item artifact. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *51*, 588–594.
- Gibertini, M., & Retzlaff, P. D. (1990). Factor-based special scales for the MCMI. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, *46*, 47–52.
- Goldberg, J. O., Miller, H. R., & Streiner, D. L. (1993a). The effects of the modifier and correction indices on MCMI-II profiles. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *60*, 477–485.
- Goldberg, J. O., Miller, H. R., & Streiner, D. L. (1993b). MCMI-II item weights: Their lack of effectiveness. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *60*, 471–476.
- Goldenson, J., Geffner, R., Foster, S. L., & Clipson, C. R. (2007). Female domestic violence offenders: Their attachment security, trauma symptoms, and personality organization. *Violence and Victims*, *22*(5), 532–545.

- Gondolf, E. (2001). Batterer program participants who repeatedly reassault: Psychopathic tendencies and other disorders. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 16*, 361–380.
- Gondolf, E. W. (2008). Implementation of case management for batterer program participants. *Violence Against Women, 14*, 208–225.
- Góngora, V. (2006). Trastornos de personalidad en pacientes bulímicas: Un estudio comparativo entre el inventario MCMI-III y la entrevista SCID-II. [Personality disorders in bulimic patients: A comparative study between MCMI-III and SCID-II interview]. *Acta Psiquiátrica y Psicológica de America Latina, 52*, 157–163.
- Green, C. J. (1982). The diagnostic accuracy and utility of MMPI and MCMI computer interpretive reports. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 46*, 359–365.
- Grove, K. S., Grove, R. N., & Jay, G. W. (1987). Differentiation of chronic headache from non-headache pain patients using the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory (MCMI). *Headache, 27*, 124–129.
- Grove, W. M., & Vrieze, S. I. (2009). An exploration of the base rate scores of the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory—III. *Psychological Assessment, 21*(1), 57–67.
- Gunsalus, A. (2001). Korean cultural influences on the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory—III. *Journal of Mental Health Counseling, 23*, 151–161.
- Guthrie, P. C., & Holliman, N. B. (1989). A comparison of the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory and the California Psychological Inventory in assessment of a nonclinical population. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 45*, 373–382.
- Hamberger, L. K., & Hastings, J. E. (1989). Counseling male spouse abusers: Characteristics of treatment completers and dropouts. *Violence Victims, 4*, 275–286.
- Hamberger, L. K., & Hastings, J. E. (1992). Racial differences on the MCMI in an outpatient clinical sample. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 58*, 90–95.
- Hamilton, N., Newel, R., Palacios, W. R., & Urmann, C. F. (1999). Developing a sociological framework for dually diagnosed women. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 17*, 91–102.
- Harder, D. W., & Lewis, S. J. (1990). Factor structure of the MCMI among personality disordered outpatients and in other populations. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 46*, 613–617.
- Harder, D. W., & Lewis, S. J. (1991). A comparison of four measures to diagnose DSM-III-R borderline personality disorder in outpatients. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 179*, 329–337.
- Hauben, C., Rossi, G., Sloore, H., Tobac, A., & Van den Brande, I. (2003). Convergent validity of the MCMI-III personality disorder scales and the MMPI-2 scales. *Journal of Personality Disorders, 17*, 330–340.

- Hauben, C., Rossi, G., Sloore, H., & Van den Brande, I. (2003). Empirical evaluation of the MCMI-III personality disorder scales. *Psychological Reports, 92*, 627–642.
- Herron, L., Turner, J., & Uomoto, J. M. (1988). Use of the MMPI and MCMI in predicting outcome of lumbar laminectomy. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 44*, 191–197.
- Herron, L., Turner, J., & Weiner, P. (1986). A comparison of the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory and the Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory as predictors of successful treatment by lumbar laminectomy. *Clinical Orthopaedics and Related Research, 203*, 232–238.
- Heston, J. D., Kiser, L. J., McDonald, J. C., Millsap, P. A., Nunn, W. B., Pruitt, D. B., et al. (1988). Child and adolescent day treatment: Population profile. *International Journal of Partial Hospitalization, 5*, 287–305.
- Hoffman, J., Messina, N., Nemes, S., & Wish, E. (2001). Diagnosing antisocial personality disorder among substance abusers: The SCID versus the MCMI-II. *American Journal of Drug & Alcohol Abuse, 27*, 699–717.
- Hoffman, J., Messina, N., Nemes, S., & Wish, E. (2002). Antisocial personality disorder and TC treatment outcomes. *American Journal of Drug & Alcohol Abuse, 28*, 197–212.
- Holt, S. E., Meloy, J. R., & Strack, S. (1999). Sadism and psychopathy in violent and sexually violent offenders. *Journal of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law, 27*, 23–32.
- Howard, B. J., & Wierzbicki, M. (1992). The differential responding of male prisoners to subtle and obvious MCMI subscales. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 58*, 115–126.
- Hsu, L. M. (2002). Diagnostic validity statistics and the MCMI-III. *Psychological Assessment, 14*, 410–422.
- Huss, M. T., & Ralston, A. (2008). Do batterer subtypes actually matter? Treatment completion, treatment response, and recidivism across a batterer typology. *Criminal Justice and Behavior, 35*, 710–724.
- Hyer, L., Lorr, M., Ofman, P., & Retzlaff, P. D. (1991). An MCMI-II item-level component analysis: Personality and clinical factors. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 57*, 323–334.
- Hyer, L., Matheson, S., Ofman, P., & Retzlaff, P. D. (1994). MCMI-II high-point codes: Severe personality disorder and clinical syndrome extensions. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 50*, 228–234.
- Joffe, R. T., & Regan, J. J. (1989). Personality and suicidal behavior in depressed patients. *Comprehensive Psychiatry, 30*, 157–160.
- Joiner, T. E., & Rudd, M. D. (2002). The incremental validity of passive-aggressive personality symptoms rivals or exceeds that of other personality symptoms in suicidal outpatients. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 79*, 161–170.

- Jones, A. (2001). An examination of the MMPI-2 Wiener-Harmon Subtle subscales for D and Hy: Implications for parent scale and neurotic triad interpretation. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 77, 105–121.
- Karlin, N. J., & Retzlaff, P. D. (1995). Psychopathology in caregivers of the chronically ill: Personality and clinical syndromes. *The Hospice Journal*, 10, 55–61.
- Katz, R., Kennedy, S. H., & McVey, G. (1990). Personality disorders in anorexia nervosa and bulimia nervosa. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 24, 259–269.
- Kelley, A., Kouzekanani, K., & McMahan, R. C. (1993). Personality and coping styles in the prediction of dropout from treatment for cocaine abuse. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 61, 147–155.
- Keogh, N. J., & Siddall, J. W. (1993). Utility of computer interpretive reports based on counselors' ratings of the Diagnostic Inventory of Personality and Symptoms. *Psychological Reports*, 72(1), 347–350.
- Khadivi, A., Oppenheim, S., & Wetzler, S. (1995). The psychological assessment of depression: Unipolars versus bipolars. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 65, 557–566.
- King, A. R., & McCray, J. A. (2003). Personality disorder attributes as supplemental goals for change in interpersonal psychotherapy. *Journal of Contemporary Psychotherapy*, 33, 79–92.
- King, A. R., & Pate, A. N. (2003). MCMI-II predictors of judgmental tendencies as measured by the first impression interaction procedure. *Personality & Individual Differences*, 35, 327–337.
- King, R. E. (1994). Assessing aviators for personality pathology with the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory (MCMI). *Aviation, Space, and Environmental Medicine*, 65, 227–231.
- Kleinsasser, D., Stoner, J., & Retzlaff, P. (2002). The use of the MCMI-III in the screening and triage of offenders. *International Journal of Offender Therapy & Comparative Criminology*, 46, 319–332.
- Klohn, L. S., & McKee, G. R. (1994). MCMI profiles of pretrial defendants. *Psychological Reports*, 74, 1,346.
- Knabb, J. J., & Vogt, R. G. (2011). Assessing old order Amish outpatients with the MCMI-III. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 93(3), 290–299.
- Kramer, R. E., & Staudenmayer, H. (1999). Psychogenic chemical sensitivity: Psychogenic pseudoseizures elicited by provocation challenges with fragrances. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 47, 185–190.
- Kristensen, H., & Torgersen, S. (2001). MCMI-II personality traits and symptom traits in parents of children with selective mutism: A case-control study. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 110, 648–652.

- Landry, M., Nadeau, L., & Racine, S. (1999). Prevalence of personality disorders among clients in treatment for addiction. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry, 44*, 592–596.
- Lee, D. J., Metcalfe, W. E., Ohnishi, H., & Piersma, H. L. (2002). An empirical evaluation of Millon's dimensional polarities. *Journal of Psychopathology & Behavioral Assessment, 24*, 151–158.
- Lees-Haley, P. R. (1992). Efficacy of MMPI-2 validity scales and MCMI-II modifier scales for detecting spurious PTSD claims: F, F-K, Fake Bad scale, Ego Strength, subtle-obvious subscales, DIS, and DEB. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 48*, 681–689.
- Lenzenweger, M. F. (1999). Stability and change in personality disorder features: The Longitudinal Study of Personality Disorders. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 56*, 1,009–1,015.
- Leroux, M. D., McPherson, R. H., Vincent, K. R., & Williams, W. (1990). Construct validity of the Diagnostic Inventory of Personality and Symptoms: External correlates. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 46*, 285–291.
- Lips, O. J., McEntyre, W. L., McFarland, R. S., Robert, J. A., Rosenberg, S. J., & Ryan, J. J., (1985). MCMI characteristics of DSM-III posttraumatic stress disorder in Vietnam veterans. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 49*, 226–230.
- Locke, K. D., Matano, R. A., & Schwartz, K. (1994). MCMI personality subtypes for male and female alcoholics. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 63*, 250–264.
- Lorr, M., Retzlaff, P. D., & Sheehan, E. P. (1990). MCMI-II scoring: Weighted and unweighted algorithms. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 55*, 219–223.
- Lorr, M., Retzlaff, P. D., & Tarr, H. C. (1989). An analysis of the MCMI-I at the item level. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 45*, 884–890.
- Lorr, M., & Strack, S. (1990a). Item factor structure of the Personality Adjective Check List. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 55*, 86–94.
- Lorr, M., & Strack, S. (1990b). Profile clusters of the MCMI-II personality disorder scales. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 46*, 606–612.
- Lussier, P., McKibben, A., & Proulx, J. (2001). Personality characteristics and adaptive strategies to cope with negative emotional states and deviant sexual fantasies in sexual aggressors. *International Journal of Offender Therapy & Comparative Criminology, 45*, 159–170.
- Macias, J. A. G., & Vaz Leal, F. J. (2002). Personality assessment in morbid obesity. *German Journal of Psychiatry, 5*, 90–94.
- Maddi, S. (2002). The personality construct of hardiness: II. Relationships with comprehensive tests of personality and psychopathology. *Journal of Research in Personality, 36*, 72–85.
- Malec, J., Romsaas, E., Tanner, M., Trump, D., & Wolberg, W. (1987). Factors influencing options in primary breast cancer treatment. *Journal of Clinical Oncology, 5*, 68–74.

- Malec, J., Tanner, M., Trump, D., Romsaas, E., & Wolberg, W. (1988). Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory (MCMI) findings among breast clinic patients after initial evaluation and at four- or eight-month follow-up. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 44*, 175–180.
- Marler, M., Pendleton, L., & Tisdale, M. (1990). MCMI characteristics of DSM-III-R bulimics. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 55*, 477–483.
- Marler, M., Pendleton, L., & Tisdale, M. (1991). Personality pathology in bulimics versus controls. *Comprehensive Psychiatry, 32*, 516–520.
- Marlowe, D. B., & Wetzler, S. (1993). The diagnosis and assessment of depression, mania, and psychosis by self-report. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 60*, 1–31.
- Marlowe, D. B., & Wetzler, S. (1994). Contributions of discriminant analysis to differential diagnosis by self-report. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 62*, 320–331.
- Marsh, D. T., Stile, S. A., Stoughton, N. L., & Trout-Landen, B. L. (1988). Psychopathology of opiate addiction: Comparative data from the MMPI and MCMI. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse, 14*, 17–27.
- Martin, W., Miller, T. W., & Spiro, K. (1989). Traumatic stress disorder: Diagnostic and clinical issues in former prisoners of war. *Comprehensive Psychiatry, 30*, 139–148.
- McCann, J. T. (1989). MMPI personality disorder scales and the MCMI: Concurrent validity. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 45*, 365–369.
- McCann, J. T. (1990). A multitrait-multimethod analysis of the MCMI-II clinical syndrome scales. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 55*, 465–476.
- McCann, J. T. (2002). Guidelines for forensic application of the MCMI-III. *Journal of Forensic Psychology Practice, 2*, 55–70.
- McCann, J. T., & Sues, J. F. (1988). Clinical applications of the MCMI: The 1-2-3-8 codetype. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 44*, 181–186.
- McCrae, R. R. (1991). The five-factor model and its assessment in clinical settings. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 57*, 399–414.
- McDonald, C., & Silverstein, M. L. (1988). Personality trait characteristics in relation to neuropsychological dysfunction in schizophrenia and depression. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 52*, 288–296.
- McMahon, R. C., & Richards, S. K. (1996). Profile patterns, consistency, and change in the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory-II in cocaine abusers. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 52*, 75–79.
- McReynolds, P. (1989). Diagnosis and clinical assessment: Current status and major issues. *Annual Review of Psychology, 40*, 83–108.

- Mellergard, M., & Simonsen, E. (1986). The MCMI: Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory. Clinical experiences with a new questionnaire for assessing psychiatric patients. *Ugeskrift for Laeger*, *148*, 2,872–2,875.
- Meyer, R. G., & McNiel, K. (1990). Detection of deception on the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory (MCMI). *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, *46*, 755–764.
- Meyer, R. G., & Van Gorp, W. G. (1986). The detection of faking on the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory (MCMI). *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, *42*, 742–747.
- Meyer, S. L., Murphy, C. M., & O’Leary, K. D. (1993). Family of origin violence and MCMI-II psychopathology among partner assaultive men. *Violence Victims*, *8*, 165–176.
- Miller, H. R., Parkinson, A., & Streiner, D. L. (1992). Maximum likelihood estimates of the ability of the MMPI and MCMI personality disorder scales and the SIDP to identify personality disorders. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *59*, 1–13.
- Miller, H. R., & Streiner, D. L. (1990). Using the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory’s Scale B and the MacAndrew Alcoholism Scale to identify alcoholics with concurrent psychiatric diagnoses. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *54*, 736–746.
- Millon, T. (1985). The MCMI provides a good assessment of DSM-III disorders: The MCMI-II will prove even better. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *49*, 379–391.
- Millon, T., & Strack, S. (2007). Contributions to the dimensional assessment of personality disorders using Millon’s model and the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory (MCMI-III). *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *89*, 56–69.
- Moreland, K. L., & Onstad, J. A. (1987). Validity of Millon’s computerized interpretation system for the MCMI: A controlled study. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, *55*, 113–114.
- Mortensen, E. L., & Simonsen, E. (1990). Psychometric properties of the Danish MCMI-I translation. *Scandinavian Journal of Psychology*, *31*, 149–153.
- O’Grady, K. E., Kinlock, T. W., & Hanlon, T. E. (2007). Prediction of violence history in substance-abusing inmates. *The Prison Journal*, *87*, 416–433.
- O’Keefe, M. L. (2008). Administrative segregation from within: A corrections perspective. *The Prison Journal*, *88*, 123–143.
- Oliver, C. J., Beech, A. R., Fisher, D., & Beckett, R. (2007). A comparison of rapists and sexual murderers on demographic and selected psychometric measures. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, *51*, 298–312.
- Orman, D. T., & Rudd, M. D. (1996). Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory profiles and maladjustment in the military: Preliminary findings. *Military Medicine*, *161*, 349–351.

- Overholser, J. C. (1990). Retest reliability of the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 55, 202–208.
- Patrick, J. (1988). Concordance of the MCMI and the MMPI in the diagnosis of three DSM-III Axis I disorders. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 44, 186–190.
- Patrick, J. (1993). Validation of the MCMI-I Borderline Personality Disorder scale with a well-defined criterion sample. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 49, 28–32.
- Percy, A., & Pollock, P. H. (1999). Maternal antenatal attachment style and potential fetal abuse. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 23, 1,345–1,357.
- Piersma, H. L. (1986a). The factor structure of the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory (MCMI) for psychiatric inpatients. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 50, 578–584.
- Piersma, H. L. (1986b). The Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory (MCMI) as a treatment outcome measure for psychiatric inpatients. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 42, 493–499.
- Piersma, H. L. (1986c). The stability of the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory for psychiatric inpatients. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 50, 193–197.
- Piersma, H. L. (1987). The MCMI as a measure of DSM-III Axis II diagnoses: An empirical comparison. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 43, 478–483.
- Piersma, H. L. (1989a). The MCMI-II as a treatment outcome measure for psychiatric inpatients. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 45, 87–93.
- Piersma, H. L. (1989b). The stability of the MCMI-II for psychiatric inpatients. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 45, 781–785.
- Piersma, H. L. (1991). The MCMI-II depression scales: Do they assist in the differential prediction of depressive disorders? *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 56, 478–486.
- Piersma, H. L., & Smith, A. Y. (1991). Individual variability in self-reported improvement for depressed psychiatric inpatients on the MCMI-II. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 47, 227–232.
- Piotrowski, C. (1997). Use of the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory in clinical practice. *Perceptual and Motor Skills*, 84, 1,185–1,186.
- Prifitera, A., & Ryan, J. J. (1984). Validity of the Narcissistic Personality Inventory (NPI) in a psychiatric sample. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 40, 140–142.
- Pryor, T. L., & Wiederman, M. W. (1997). MCMI-II personality scale scores among women with anorexia nervosa or bulimia nervosa. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 69, 508–516.
- Ravndal, E., & Vaglum, P. (1991). Changes in antisocial aggressiveness during treatment in a hierarchical therapeutic community: A prospective study of personality changes. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 84, 524–530.

- Reich, J., & Troughton, E. (1988). Frequency of DSM-III personality disorders in patients with panic disorder: Comparison with psychiatric and normal control subjects. *Psychiatry Research, 26*, 89–100.
- Retzlaff, P. (1996). MCMI-III diagnostic validity: Bad test or bad validity study? *Journal of Personality Assessment, 66*, 431–437.
- Ritz, G., Schuerger, J., & Zarrella, K. (1990). Estimation of MCMI DSM-III Axis II constructs from MMPI scales and subscales. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 55*, 195–201.
- Robbins, S. B. (1989). Validity of the Superiority and Goal Instability scales as measures of defects in the self. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 53*, 122–132.
- Robinson, E., Tuokko, H., & Vernon-Wilkinson, R. (1991). The use of the MCMI in the personality assessment of head-injured adults. *Brain Injury, 5*, 287–293.
- Rogers, R. (2003). Forensic use and abuse of psychological tests: Multiscale inventories. *Journal of Psychiatric Practice, 9*, 316–320.
- Ruocco, A. C., Swirsky-Sacchetti, T., & Choca, J. P. (2007). Assessing personality and psychopathology after traumatic brain injury with the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory-III. *Brain Injury, 21*(12), 1,233–1,244.
- Sanderson, C., & Widiger, T. A. (1987). The convergent and discriminant validity of the MCMI as a measure of the DSM-III personality disorders. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 51*, 228–242.
- Schweitzer, I. (2001). Personality pathology, depression and HPA axis functioning. *Human Psychopharmacology: Clinical & Experimental, 16*, 303–308.
- Sherry, A., Lyddon, W. J., & Henson, R. K. (2007). Adult attachment and developmental personality styles: An empirical study. *Journal of Counseling & Development, 85*(3), 337–348.
- Simmons, C. A., Lehmann, P., & Cobb, N. (2008). Women arrested for partner violence and substance use: An exploration of discrepancies in the literature. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 23*, 707–727.
- Sinha, B., & Watson, D. (1999). Predicting personality disorder traits with the Defense Style Questionnaire in a normal sample. *Journal of Personality Disorders, 13*, 281–286.
- Sinha, B., & Watson, D. (2001). Personality disorder in university students: A multitrait-multimethod matrix study. *Journal of Personality Disorders, 15*, 235–244.
- Soygut, G., Nelson, L., & Safran, J. (2001). The relationship between interpersonal schemas and personality characteristics. *Journal of Cognitive Psychotherapy, 15*, 99–108.

- Strack, S., & Millon, T. (2007). Contributions to the dimensional assessment of personality disorders using Millon's model and the Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory (MCMI-III). *Journal of Personality Assessment, 89*(1), 56–69.
- Sugihara, Y., & Warner, J. A. (1999). Mexican-American male batterers on the MCMI-III. *Psychological Reports, 85*, 163–169.
- Talmadge, S. (2001). Possible false confession in a military court-martial: A case study. *Military Psychology, 13*, 235–241.
- Vanem, P.-C., Krog, D., & Hartmann, E. (2008). Assessment of substance abusers on the MCMI-III and the Rorschach. *Scandinavian Journal of Psychology, 49*(1), 83–91.
- van der Ark, L. A., Rossi, G., & Sloore, H. (2007). Factor analysis of the Dutch-language version of the MCMI-III. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 88*, 144–157.
- Ward, L. C. (1995). Correspondence of the MMPI-2 and MCMI-II in male substance abusers. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 64*, 390–393.
- Webb, L., Craissati, J., & Keen, S. (2007). Characteristics of Internet child pornography offenders: A comparison with child molesters. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment, 19*, 449–465.
- Weiner, I. B. (2002). Psychodiagnostic testing in forensic psychology: A commentary. *Journal of Forensic Psychology Practice, 2*, 113–119.
- Wetzler, S. (1990). The Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory (MCMI): A review. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 55*, 445–464.
- Wierzbicki, M. (1993). Use of MCMI subtle and obvious subscales to detect faking. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 49*, 809–814.
- Wierzbicki, M. (1997). Use of subtle and obvious scales to detect faking on the MCMI-II. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 53*, 421–426.
- Wise, E. (1994). Personality style codetype concordance between the MCMI and MBHI. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 50*, 367–380.
- Wise, E. (1995). Personality disorder correspondence among the MMPI, MBHI, and MCMI. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 51*, 790–798.
- Wise, E. (1996). Comparative validity of MMPI-2 and MCMI-II personality disorder classifications. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 66*, 569–582.
- Wise, E. (2001). The comparative validity of MCM-II and MMPI-2 personality disorder scales with forensic examinees. *Journal of Personality Disorders, 15*, 275–279.
- Wise, E. A. (2002). Relationships of personality disorders with MMPI-2 malingering, defensiveness, and inconsistent response scales among forensic examinees. *Psychological Reports, 90*, 760–766.